



Singapore Longitudinal **EARly** Development Study

# Singapore Longitudinal **EARly** Development Study (**SG LEADS**)

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GRANT (MOE2016 – SSRTG – 044)

*Household Booklet*

**2021 Wave II**

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*Note: The numbering of questions may not be in complete sequential order due to removal of some  
questions after the pilot test.*

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## Section A. Primary Caregiver Information

WAVE 1 HOUSEHOLD ID: \_\_\_\_\_

WAVE 2 HOUSEHOLD ID: \_\_\_\_\_

PN: \_\_\_\_\_

PRIMARY CAREGIVER NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

(To autopopulate the PCG information from the Wave 2 screener)

A1. Gender: \_\_\_\_\_

A2. Date of Birth: \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ (Month/Year)

A3. Date of Interview: \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ (Day/Month/Year)

A4. Age: \_\_\_\_\_ (Years)

A5. Country of birth: \_\_\_\_\_

<p><b>A6 Rule: Not born in Singapore → GO TO A6</b> <b>Born in Singapore → GO TO A7</b></p>
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A6. If not born in Singapore, date of arrival in Singapore: \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ (Month/Year)

A7. Race: \_\_\_\_\_

A8. Nationality: \_\_\_\_\_

A9. Relationship to the Head of Household: \_\_\_\_\_

1. Head of Household
2. Spouse
3. Mother
4. Father
5. Mother-in-law
6. Father-in-law
7. Other relatives, please specify \_\_\_\_\_
8. Non-relatives, please specify \_\_\_\_\_

Note. Head of Household is the household member who is generally acknowledged as such by other members of the household. The head is normally the main income earner, the oldest, the owner-occupier of the house or the person who manages the affairs of the household.

## Section B. Community

### Neighbourhood

#### REVIEW SCREENER DATA:

If the household has moved → GO TO B1

If the household has never moved → GO TO B9 community services.

Now we have some questions about your neighbourhood, please consider your neighbourhood to be within 15-20 minutes walking distance from your house.

B1. How long have you lived in your current neighbourhood?

1. Less than one year
2. 1 year to less than 3 years
3. 3 years to less than 5 years
4. 5 years or more

B2. How would you rate your neighbourhood as a place to raise children?

1. Poor
2. Fair
3. Good
4. Very Good
5. Excellent

B3. **[Self-administered]** Thinking about this area as your neighbourhood, we are interested in knowing about the characteristics of the people in this area.

- a. Not counting family members who live with you, how many family members live in your neighbourhood?

\_\_\_\_\_(Number of family members)

- b. How many of your good friends live in your neighbourhood?

\_\_\_\_\_(Number of good friends)

- c. How many adults living in your neighbourhood do you talk to regularly?

\_\_\_\_\_(Number of adults)

- d. How many children or teenagers living in your neighbourhood do you know by name?

\_\_\_\_\_(Number of children or teenagers)

B4. **[Self-administered]** How safe is it to walk around alone in your neighbourhood after dark? Is it...

1. Extremely dangerous
2. Somewhat dangerous
3. Fairly safe
4. Completely safe

B5. **[Self-administered]** The following adjectives are used to describe neighbours living in the same community with you. Which adjectives best fit your perceptions of the people living in/around your neighbourhood? (1 and 7 are two opposite extremes, and 2-6 are situations in between)

- |                               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                          |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------------------------|
| a. Unfriendly to each other   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Friendly to each other   |
| b. Mind his/her own business  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Take care of each other  |
| c. Distrust each other        | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Trust each other         |
| d. Unfamiliar with each other | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Familiar with each other |

B6. **[Self-administered]** Have you ever participated in any of the neighbourhood activities (such as educational, entertainment and public benefit activities)?

1. No, never
2. Once or twice →**GO TO B8**
3. Often →**GO TO B8**

B7. **[Self-administered]** Why have you never participated in any of the neighbourhood activities? Choose the option that best applies.

1. I have not received notifications of the neighbourhood activities
2. I am not interested in the activities
3. I don't have time
4. Others, please specify \_\_\_\_\_

B8. **[Self-administered]** Do you have a strong sense of belonging to your neighbourhood?

1. No, not at all
2. No, not strong
3. Fair
4. Yes, fairly strong
5. Yes, very strong

## **Community services**

B9. Has/Is anyone in the household used/using the following services? (**SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**)

Some of the following social services were reported to have been used by your household in Wave 1, please update if your household has used or is using more services since then.

		<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>
a	Family services, e.g. Fei Yue (counselling, health services)	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
b	Community-based services such as CDAC (Chinese Development Assistance Council), SINDA (Singapore Indian Development Association), Eurasian Association, and Yayasan Mendaki	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
c	Religious-based services (church/temple/mosque)	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
d	AWARE (Association of Women for Action & Research)	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
e	Social enterprises	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
f	ComCare financial assistance by Social Service Offices (SSOs)	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
g	Financial Assistant Scheme (FAS), specify the agency _____	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
h	The Community Health Assist Scheme (CHAS)	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
i	Home Ownership Plus Education (HOPE) Scheme	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
j	Child welfare services (includes community based and residential care services), including services provided by Early Childhood Development (ECDA) and Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF)	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
k	Youth services (includes services for youth at risk), including services provided by Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY).	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
l	Elder care services (includes community based and residential care services)	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
m	Medical Social Workers (MSW) from hospitals or the Institute of Mental Health	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
n	KidSTART programme for children	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
o	Early Intervention for children with special needs (EIPIC)	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
p	Special education schools for children with disability	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
q	Legal aid	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>

r	Other community financial assistance (e.g. faith-based organisations, grassroots organisations)	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
s	Other family services (e.g. divorce matters, marital issues matters provided by other community agencies)	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
t	Any other services, specify: _____	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>

B10. Are there any other services that you feel would be beneficial but are not yet available?  
Please specify:

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## Section C. Feelings about Self and Social Support

C1. [Self-administered] In general, would you say your health is poor, fair, good, very good, or excellent?

1. Poor
2. Fair
3. Good
4. Very good
5. Excellent

\* **In questions C2 to C6, we are interested in the help and support that you receive from or give to other people who are not living with you in the current household.**

C2. In the past 30 days, have you **received** any help with things like child care, transportation, repairs to your home or car, or other kinds of work around the house from anyone who does not live in the current household? (Do NOT include the help you paid for.)

1. Yes
2. No → **GO TO C3**

C2a. Who (not living in the current household) gave you this help?\* (**Please select up to 5 people. If more than 5 people helped you, choose the five that helped most often.**)

1. Spouse or partner (Not living in household)
2. Former spouse or partner
3. Own mother, father
4. Mother-in-law, father-in-law
5. Own grandmother, grandfather
6. Spouse's grandmother, grandfather
7. Sister, brother
8. Sister-in-law, brother-in-law
9. Cousin
10. Aunt, uncle
11. Niece, nephew
12. Child's other parent
13. Friend
14. Neighbour
15. Counsellor, social worker, minister, other clergy
16. Members of church or other religious organization
17. Co-workers
18. Grown child
19. Other (**Specify**): \_\_\_\_\_



C3. In the past 30 days, have you **provided** any help with child care, transportation, repairs to home or car, or other kinds of work around the house to anyone who does not live in the current household?

1. Yes
2. No → **GO TO C4**

C3a. Who (**not living in the current household**) did you help in this way?\* (**Please select up to 5 people. If you helped more than 5 people in this way, choose the five that you helped most often.**)

1. Spouse or partner (Not living in household)
2. Former spouse or partner
3. Own mother, father
4. Mother-in-law, father-in-law
5. Own grandmother, grandfather
6. Spouse's grandmother, grandfather
7. Sister, brother
8. Sister-in-law, brother-in-law
9. Cousin
10. Aunt, uncle
11. Niece, nephew
12. Child's other parent
13. Friend
14. Neighbour
15. Counsellor, social worker, minister, other clergy
16. Members of church or other religious organization
17. Co-workers
18. Grown child
19. Other (**Specify**): \_\_\_\_\_

C4. In the past 30 days, have you **received** any moral or emotional support such as advice or encouragement from anyone who does not live in the current household?

1. Yes
2. No →GO TO C5

C4a. Who (not living in the current household) gave you this support?\* (**Please select up to 5 people. If more than 5 people helped you, choose the five that helped most often.**)

1. Spouse or partner (Not living in household)
2. Former spouse or partner
3. Own mother, father
4. Mother-in-law, father-in-law
5. Own grandmother, grandfather
6. Spouse's grandmother, grandfather
7. Sister, brother
8. Sister-in-law, brother-in-law
9. Cousin
10. Aunt, uncle
11. Niece, nephew
12. Child's other parent
13. Friend
14. Neighbour
15. Counsellor, social worker, minister, other clergy
16. Members of church or other religious organization
17. Co-workers
18. Grown child
19. Other (**Specify**):

C5. In the past 30 days, have you **provided any** moral or emotional support such as advice or encouragement to anyone who does not live in the current household?

1. Yes
2. No → **GO TO C6**

C5a. Who (not living in the current household) did you support in this way?\*(**Please select up to 5 people. If you supported more than 5 people in this way, choose the five that you helped most often.**)

1. Spouse or partner (Not living in household)
2. Former spouse or partner
3. Own mother, father
4. Mother-in-law, father-in-law
5. Own grandmother, grandfather
6. Spouse's grandmother, grandfather
7. Sister, brother
8. Sister-in-law, brother-in-law
9. Cousin
10. Aunt, uncle
11. Niece, nephew
12. Child's other parent
13. Friend
14. Neighbour
15. Counsellor, social worker, minister, other clergy
16. Members of church or other religious organization
17. Co-workers
18. Grown child
19. Other (**Specify**):

C6. Who is the **one** person not living in the current household that you would ask for help with the following:

C6a. Suppose that you had an emergency in the middle of the night and needed help. Who (not living in the current household) would you call?\* (**Please choose only 1 option**)

0. No one
1. Spouse or partner (Not living in household)
2. Former spouse or partner
3. Own mother, father
4. Mother-in-law, father-in-law
5. Own grandmother, grandfather
6. Spouse's grandmother, grandfather
7. Sister, brother
8. Sister-in-law, brother-in-law
9. Cousin
10. Aunt, uncle
11. Niece, nephew
12. Child's other parent
13. Friend
14. Neighbour
15. Counsellor, social worker, minister, other clergy
16. Members of church or other religious organization
17. Co-workers
18. Grown child
19. Other (**Specify**): \_\_\_\_\_

C6b. Suppose that you had to borrow some money for a few weeks because of an emergency. Who (not living in the current household) would you ask (not including loans from banks)?\* (**Please choose only 1 option**)

0. No one
1. Spouse or partner (Not living in household)
2. Former spouse or partner
3. Own mother, father
4. Mother-in-law, father-in-law
5. Own grandmother, grandfather
6. Spouse's grandmother, grandfather
7. Sister, brother
8. Sister-in-law, brother-in-law
9. Cousin
10. Aunt, uncle
11. Niece, nephew
12. Child's other parent
13. Friend
14. Neighbour
15. Counsellor, social worker, minister, other clergy
16. Members of church or other religious organization
17. Co-workers
18. Grown child
19. Other (**Specify**): \_\_\_\_\_

C7. [Self-administered] Using the scale provided, please indicate how much each of the following statements reflects how you typically are.

	<b>Not at all like me</b>	<b>A little like me</b>	<b>Somewhat like me</b>	<b>Mostly like me</b>	<b>Very much like me</b>
a. I am good at resisting temptation	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
b. I have a hard time breaking bad habits	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
c. I say inappropriate things	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
d. I do certain things that are bad for me if they are fun	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
e. I refuse things that are bad for me	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
f. I wish I had more self-discipline	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
g. People would say that I have very strong self-discipline	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
h. Pleasure and fun sometimes keep me from getting work done	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
i. Sometimes I can't stop myself from doing something, even if I know it is wrong	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
j. I often act without thinking through all the alternatives	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>

C8. [Self-administered] During the past 30 days, how often did you...

	<b>All of the Time</b>	<b>Most of the Time</b>	<b>Some of the Time</b>	<b>A Little of the Time</b>	<b>None of the Time</b>
a. Feel nervous?	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
b. Feel hopeless?	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
c. Feel restless or fidgety?	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
d. Feel that everything was an effort?	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
e. Feel so sad nothing could cheer you up?	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
f. Feel worthless?	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>

C9. **[Self-administered]** Please select the number that indicates your level of agreement with the following statements.

	<b>Strongly Agree</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>Strongly Disagree</b>
a. There is really no way I can solve some of the problems I have.	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
b. Sometimes I feel that I'm being pushed around in life.	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
c. I have little control over the things that happen to me.	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
d. I can do just about anything I really set my mind to.	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
e. I often feel helpless in dealing with the problems of life.	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
f. What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
g. There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life.	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>

C10. Now I have some questions which ask you to describe yourself or your feelings about certain things. There are no right or wrong answers: we just want to know how you would describe yourself.

C10a. **[Self-administered]** Are you the kind of person that plans his life ahead all the time, **Or** do you live more from day to day?

- 1 Always plan ahead
- 2 Often plan ahead
- 3 Sometimes plan ahead, sometimes don't
- 4 Often live more from day to day
- 5 Always live more from day to day

C10b. **[Self-administered]** When you make plans ahead, do you usually get to carry out things the way you expected, **Or** do things usually come up to make you change your plans?

- 1 Always get to carry out things the way expected
- 2 Often get to carry out things,
- 3 Sometimes carry out, sometimes things come up
- 4 Things often come up to make me change plans
- 5 Things always come up to make me change plans
- 6 Do not plan

C10c. **[Self-administered]** Would you say you nearly always finish things once you start them, **Or** do you sometimes have to give up before they are finished?

- 1 Always finish things
- 2 Often finish things
- 3 Sometimes finish, sometimes give up
- 4 Often have to give up before they are finished
- 5 Always have to give up before they are finished

C10d. **[Self-administered]** Would you rather spend your money and enjoy life today, **Or** save more for the future?

- 1 Always would rather spend money and enjoy life today
- 2 Often would rather spend money and enjoy life today
- 3 Want to do both
- 4 Often would rather save more for the future
- 5 Always would rather save more for the future

C11. Now I have some questions about your opinions on yourself and other people. There are no right or wrong answers: we just want to know how you would describe yourself and other people.

C11a. **[Self-administered]** Do you trust most other people, some, or very few people?

1. I trust most other people
2. I trust some people
3. I trust very few people

C11b. **[Self-administered]** Do you think the life of the average person is getting better or is it getting worse?

1. Getting better
2. Remaining the same
3. Getting worse



## Section D. Child Rearing Values and Rules

In this section, we would like to know your expectation and rules set for children.

D1. **[Self-administered]** First, we would like to know how many children do you expect to have in total?

\_\_\_\_\_

### D2 RULE. REVIEW SCREENER:

**IF AT LEAST ONE CHILD IN HH AGED 3 YEARS AND ABOVE → GO TO D2**  
**IF ALL THE CHILDREN IN HH ARE BELOW 3 YEARS → GO TO E1**

D2. **[Self-administered]** For the next questions, please indicate how often you do the following.

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very often	NA
a. Set limits on how late your child(ren) can stay up at night	1	2	3	4	5	-
b. Set limits on how much candy, sweets or other snacks your child(ren) can have?	1	2	3	4	5	-
c. Decide which other children your child(ren) spend(s) time with?	1	2	3	4	5	-
d. Decide how your child(ren) spend(s) time after school or daycare? *	1	2	3	4	5	6
e. Set a time when your child(ren) (does/do) homework? **	1	2	3	4	5	6
f. Discuss these rules with your child(ren)?	1	2	3	4	5	-

\*If your child(ren) does/do not attend school or daycare, select NA in D2d.

\*\*If your child(ren) does/do not have homework, select NA in D2e.

**Section E. Family Processes and Lifestyle**

**Marriage history**

E1. [Self-administered] Your current marital status is\_\_\_\_\_

(Autopopulate the responses from Screener, but allow R to edit the answer)

- 1. Never married → **GO TO E4**
- 2. Currently married → **GO TO E2**
- 3. Divorced → **GO TO E2**
- 4. Separated → **GO TO E2**
- 5. Widowed → **GO TO E2**

E2. [Self-administered] How many times have you been married? (To autopopulate data from screener)

\_\_\_\_\_ times  
**If “0”, GO TO E4**

E3. [Self-administered] Marriage history, from the first marriage to the current marriage (if applicable)

(If Wave 2 PCG is the same as Wave 1 PCG, to autopopulate the marriage history reported in Wave 1)

Marriage	a. Date of Marriage	b. Status	c. Date of Divorce / Date of Spouse’s Death	d. Other marriage
First	_____/_____ (month / year)	1. Still married → <b>GO TO E4</b> 2. Divorced 3. Widowed	_____/_____ (month / year)	1. No → <b>GO TO E4</b> 2. Yes
Second	_____/_____ (month / year)	1. Still married → <b>GO TO E4</b> 2. Divorced 3. Widowed	_____/_____ (month / year)	1. No → <b>GO TO E4</b> 2. Yes
Third	_____/_____ (month / year)	1. Still married → <b>GO TO E4</b> 2. Divorced 3. Widowed	_____/_____ (month / year)	1. No → <b>GO TO E4</b> 2. Yes
Fourth	_____/_____ (month / year)	1. Still married → <b>GO TO E4</b> 2. Divorced 3. Widowed	_____/_____ (month / year)	1. No → <b>GO TO E4</b> 2. Yes
Fifth	_____/_____ (month / year)	1. Still married → <b>GO TO E4</b> 2. Divorced 3. Widowed	_____/_____ (month / year)	1. No 2. Yes

E4. For the next questions, please answer **currently** who **primarily** does each activity. Is it primarily you, or another member of your household? Is the activity **shared** among household members, or is the activity primarily done by someone else (who does not live here)?

Note. “Primarily” means a person does 80% and above of the household task. “Shared” means two or more persons almost **equally** share the household task (e.g., if two persons share, each does about 50%; if three persons share, each does about 33%; if four persons share, each does about 25%, and so forth).

(To autopopulate the list HH members from screener for option 3; for option 5, to autopopulate the HH member list plus an option of “Non-household member(s)”)

	<b>Primarily You</b>	<b>Primarily Your Spouse/ Partner</b>	<b>Primarily Other Household Member (including living-in domestic helper), please specify___</b>	<b>Primarily Non-household member, please specify___</b>	<b>Shared almost equally by Household /Non-Household Members</b>
a. Preparing meals	1	2	3	4	5
b. Washing dishes and cleaning up after meals	1	2	3	4	5
c. Cleaning house	1	2	3	4	5
d. Outdoor or other household maintenance tasks	1	2	3	4	5
e. Shopping for groceries	1	2	3	4	5
f. Washing, ironing, mending	1	2	3	4	5
g. Paying bills and keeping financial records	1	2	3	4	5
h. Bathing children, changing diapers	1	2	3	4	5
i. Disciplining children (e.g. physical punishment, taking away privileges, time-out)	1	2	3	4	5
j. Choosing children's activities	1	2	3	4	5
k. Taking children to activities	1	2	3	4	5
l. Selecting a paediatrician and making appointments	1	2	3	4	5
m. Selecting a child care programme, preschool, or school	1	2	3	4	5
n. Playing with children	1	2	3	4	5

**E5 RULE**

1. PCG lives with a spouse, partner or other caregiver (NOT including domestic helper) → GO TO E5
2. PCG does not live with a spouse, partner, or other caregiver (NOT including domestic helper) → GO TO E10

E5. **[Self-administered]** In most families, there are disagreements or arguments. How often do you and your spouse/partner (OR secondary caregiver not including domestic helper) disagree about:

	<b>Never</b>	<b>Hardly Ever</b>	<b>Sometimes</b>	<b>Often</b>
a. How your children are raised?	1	2	3	4
b. How you spend money on children?	1	2	3	4
c. The amount of time (he/she) spends with children?	1	2	3	4
d. The friends your (spouse/partner/other caregiver) spends time with?	1	2	3	4
e. Your (spouse's/partner's/other caregiver's) use of alcohol?	1	2	3	4
f. How you or your (spouse's/partner's/other caregiver's) spend money?	1	2	3	4

E10. **[Self-administered]** Do you have health insurance . . . **(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.)**

1. Through your (or your spouse's) current or former employer or union?
2. Through a private plan purchased directly from an insurance company?
3. Through Medisave (e.g. MediShield Life)?
4. Through another source? **(Specify):** \_\_\_\_\_
5. None at all

E11. **[Self-administered]** In the past 12 months, what was the total amount your family in the current household spent out of pocket (not covered by health insurance or government) on medical care and health insurance?

Note. Medical expenses include health and dental insurance premiums, any costs incurred in the prevention or treatment of injury of disease, doctor and hospital visits, co-pays, prescription and over-the-counter drugs, glasses and contacts, crutches and wheelchairs, and so on. Do NOT include the expenses that are reimbursable.

\$\_\_\_\_\_ (Amount in Singapore dollars)  
**If “0”, GO TO F1**

E12. **[Self-administered]** Who paid for the medical care and health insurance for the family members in your current household in the past 12 months? (**SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**)

1. PCG and/or spouse/partner in household
2. Child’s absent parent
3. PCG’s parent(s)
4. PCG’s parent(s)-in-law
5. Someone else (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**Section F. Food Security**

F1. **[Self-administered]** The following statements are about the food situation of a household. Please think about whether each of the statements was NEVER true, SOMETIMES true, or OFTEN true for you /your household in the past 12 months.

	Never true	Sometimes true	Often true
a. "I/We worried whether my/our food would run out before I/we got money to buy more."	1	2	3
b. "The food that I/We bought was just not enough, and I/we didn't have money to get more."	1	2	3
c. "I/We couldn't afford to eat balanced meals."	1	2	3

F2. **[Self-administered]** The following statement is about children's food situation. Please think about whether the statement was NEVER true, SOMETIMES true, or OFTEN true in the past 12 months for your child / children living in the household who are under 18 years old.

"My/Our child(ren) was/were not eating enough because I/we just couldn't afford enough food."

1. Never true
2. Sometimes true
3. Often true

F3. RULE: SEE F2

IF R CHOOSES OFTEN OR SOMETIMES →CONTINUE TO F3

ALL OTHERS →GO TO G1

F3. **[Self-administered]** In the past 12 months, did you ever cut the size of your child's / any of the children's meals because there wasn't enough money for food?

1. Yes
2. No → GO TO G1

F4. **[Self-administered]** In the past 12 months, how often did you cut the size of your child(ren)'s meals?

1. Only 1 or 2 months in a year
2. Some months but not every month
3. Almost every month

## Section G: Home Environment

G1. **[Self-administered]** Do you have a working TV in your home?

1. Yes
2. No → **GO TO G6a**

G2. **[Self-administered]** How many working TVs are in your home?

\_\_\_\_\_ TV(s)

G3. **[Self-administered]** About how many hours is the TV on in your home each day?

\_\_\_\_\_ Hour(s) and \_\_\_\_\_ Minute(s)

G4. **[Self-administered]** Does/Do any of your child(ren) have a TV in his/her/ their bedroom(s)?

1. Yes
2. No

G5. **[Self-administered]** How often do you permit your child(ren) to watch TV during meals?

1. Never
2. Less than half of the time
3. About half of the time
4. Most of the time
5. All of the time

G6a. **[Self-administered]** How many cell (mobile) phones does your household have in use (including domestic helper's device)?

\_\_\_\_\_ cell phone(s)

If "0" → **GO TO G6C**

G6b. **[Self-administered]** Among the phones in use, how many are smartphones (like an iPhone or an Android phone) (including domestic helper’s device)?

\_\_\_\_\_ smartphone(s)

G6c. **[Self-administered]** How many desktop or laptop computers does your household have in use (including domestic helper’s device)?

\_\_\_\_\_ desktop or laptop computer(s)

G6d. **[Self-administered]** How many tablets (like an iPad, Samsung, Motorola Xoom, or Kindle Fire) does your household have in use (including domestic helper’s device)?

\_\_\_\_\_ tablet(s)

G6e. **[Self-administered]** Does your household have wireless or Wi-Fi internet access?

1. Yes
2. No

G7. RULE: SEE G1, G6B, G6C, G6D  
 HAS EITHER TV, SMARTPHONE OR COMPUTER OR TABLET → CONTINUE TO G7  
 HAS NO TV/SMARTPHONE/COMPUTER/TABLET → GO TO G9

G7. **[Self-administered]** The next set of questions is about rules you may have about child(ren)’s technology use.

Do you currently have rules for your child / any of your children about the following activities?

	No, there are no rules	Yes, there are rules, but child makes own choices	Yes, there are general rules and they are monitored to some extent	Yes, there are clear rules and they are strictly enforced
a. Use of computers and/or other electronic devices (such as tablets and smartphones)?	1	2	3	4
b. The amount of time they can watch TV, or may use a computer and/or other electronic device?	1	2	3	4



c. The types of TV shows, videos, or movies they may watch on TV, computers or other electronic devices?	1	2	3	4
d. The types of games they may play on computers or electronic devices?	1	2	3	4

G9. **[Self-administered]** What is your best estimate of the number of books ([including e-books](#)) in the house?

\_\_\_\_\_ books

If respondent gives an answer →**GO TO G11**  
 If respondent is unable to give an estimate →**GO TO G10**

G10. **[Self-administered]** About how many books ([including e-books](#)) are there in the house?

1. None
2. 1 or 2
3. 3 to 9
4. 10 to 19
5. 20 to 39
6. 40 to 69
7. 70 to 99
8. 100 to 199
9. 200 or more

G11. **[Self-administered]** What is your best estimate of the number of books ([including e-books](#)) you have **read in the past 12 months?**

\_\_\_\_\_ books

If respondent gives an answer →**GO TO G13**  
 If respondent is unable to give an estimate →**GO TO G12**

G12. **[Self-administered]** About how many books (including e-books) have you **read in the past 12 months**?

1. None
2. 1 or 2
3. 3 to 9
4. 10 to 19
5. 20 or more

G14. **[Self-administered]** Does your family get a daily newspaper (including online subscriptions)?

1. Yes
2. No

### **Schooling**

Now I have some questions about whether you and your household members are attending school or taking courses currently.

G15. **[Self-administered]** Did any of the adult household members (aged 18 years and above) attend school or take any courses (including online courses, and courses supported by SkillsFuture) in the past 12 months?

1. Yes → **GO TO G15a**
2. No → **GO TO G20**

G15a. **[Self-administered]** Who are they \_\_\_\_\_?  
(autopopulate the list of all household members aged 18 years and above)

G16. **[Self-administered]** What course is/was [autopopulate the name of each of the adult members who took courses] taking?

(Note to programmers: please repeat this question for all the adult HH members who took courses, and autopopulate the name)

1. Vocational training or for professional qualification (to improve and develop relevant skills for a particular career path)
2. Development of other skills (e.g., technology, language, etc)
3. Polytechnic diploma
4. Bachelor's education
5. Postgraduate diploma/certificate (excluding Master's and Doctorate)
6. Master's and Doctorate education
7. Others, specify \_\_\_\_\_

G16a. [**Self-administered**] How many hours did [autopopulate the name of each of the adult members who took courses] spend in class each week?

(Note to programmers: please repeat this question for all the adult HH members who took courses, and autopopulate the name)

ENTER a number from 1.0 to 60.0

\_\_\_\_\_hours

### Work

G20. Did you work for pay in the past week?

Note. We refer to any work that you do for pay, including full-time jobs, part-time jobs, freelance, and other jobs doing at home/in work places/in other places.

1. Yes

2. No →**GO TO G29 RULE**

G21. How many jobs do you currently have?

Note. Please include all the work that you do for pay, including full-time jobs, part-time jobs, freelance, and other jobs doing at home/in work places/in other places.

ENTER a number from 1 to 7

\_\_\_\_\_Job(s)

G22. Thinking about all the work you do for pay – either at home, the workplace, or any other location – how many hours per week do you typically work on [your job/all jobs]?

ENTER a number from 1 to 168

\_\_\_\_\_hour(s)

G23. Thinking about all the work you do for pay – either at home, the workplace, or any other location – how many days per week do you typically work for the job that you work the most hours?

ENTER a number from 1 to 7

\_\_\_\_\_days(s)

G24. On your job/On the job that you work the most hours, do you usually work a regular daytime schedule or some other schedule?

Note. Regular daytime schedule can include occasional overtime work hours.

1. Regular daytime schedule →GO TO G26
2. Some other schedule

G25. Which of the following best describes the hours that you usually work at this job?

1. A regular evening shift (from 4pm to midnight)
2. A regular night shift (from midnight to 8am)
3. A rotating shift; one that changes periodically from days to evenings or nights
4. A split shift; one consisting of two distinct periods each day
5. An irregular schedule arranged by employer
6. A flexible work schedule, please specify _____
7. Other, please specify _____

G26. Does your job / do your jobs require you to work on weekends?

1. Yes
2. No →GO TO G28

G27. How many hours per week do you typically work on the weekends?

ENTER a number from 1 to 48

\_\_\_\_\_ hours

G28. How many minutes does it typically take you to get to work each way?

ENTER a number from 0 to 480

\_\_\_\_\_ Minutes

**G29 Rule: PCG lives with spouse/partner →GO TO G29**  
**PCG does not live with spouse →GO TO H1**

G29. Did your spouse/partner work for pay in the past week?

Note. We refer to any work that he/she does for pay, including full-time jobs, part-time jobs, freelance, and other jobs doing at home/in work places/in other places.

1. Yes
2. No →GO TO H1

G30. How many jobs does your spouse/partner currently have?

Note. Please include all the work that he/she does for pay, including full-time jobs, part-time jobs, freelance, and other jobs doing at home/in work places/in other places.

ENTER a number from 1 to 7

\_\_\_\_\_Jobs

G31. Thinking about all the work your spouse/partner does for pay – either at home, the workplace, or any other location – how many hours per week does he/she typically work on [his/her job/all jobs]?

ENTER a number from 1 to 168

\_\_\_\_\_hours

G32. Thinking about all work your spouse/partner does for pay – either at home, the workplace, or any other location – how many days per week does he/she typically work for the job that he/she works the most hours?

ENTER a number from 1 to 7

\_\_\_\_\_days

G33. On his/her job (or on the job that he/she works the most hours), does he/she usually work a regular daytime schedule or some other schedule?

Note. Regular daytime schedule can include occasional overtime work hours.

1. Regular daytime schedule →GO TO G35
2. Some other schedule →GO TO G34

G34. Which of the following best describes the hours that your spouse/partner usually works at this job?

1. A regular evening shift (from 4pm to midnight)
2. A regular night shift (from midnight to 8am)
3. A rotating shift; one that changes periodically from days to evenings or nights
4. A split shift; one consisting of two distinct periods each day
5. An irregular schedule arranged by employer
6. A flexible work schedule, please specify _____
7. Other, please specify _____

G35. Does his/her job require him/her to work [on weekends](#)?

1. Yes
2. No → **GO TO H1**

G36. How many hours [per week](#) does he/she typically work [on the weekends](#)?

ENTER a number from 1 to 48

\_\_\_\_\_ hours

## Section H. Family Income and Housing

Now we would like to ask some questions about the sources of income in your family. Your answers will be kept in strict confidence.

Note. When you calculate the family income in your household, please only include the income of family members who are related through blood, marriage or adoption. Please do not include the income of domestic helpers and other non-relative residents in your household.

### Self-Employed Business

H1. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did you or any family members in the current household own a business at any time or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?

1. Yes
2. No →GO TO H5

H2. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how many businesses or financial interests (in any business enterprises) in total did you or any family members in your current household manage?

\_\_\_\_\_ (# of business / financial interest in any business enterprises)

H3. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, which family member(s) in your household owned business or financial interest in any business enterprises? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY).

(To load the family members in the household for the respondent to select)

\_\_\_\_\_

H4. [Self-administered] After deducting the cost, what was the total net income from the business /financial interest in the past 12 months?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H4a

Notice for interviewers:

- (1) If the business was run jointly with non-family members or members not in the current household, report only the net income earned by the family members. Wages/salaries do not count.
- (2) If this business was in deficit, record negative numbers. For example, if the net loss of the business was 30,000 Singapore dollars, record “-30,000”.

H4a. **[Self-administered]** Which range does the net income from the business/financial interest (after deducting the cost) in the past 12 months fall into?

- |                          |                           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$0         | 7. \$200,000 – \$399,999  |
| 2. \$0 – \$4,999         | 8. \$400,000 – \$599,999  |
| 3. \$5,000 – \$9,999     | 9. \$600,000 – \$799,999  |
| 4. \$10,000 – \$49,999   | 10. \$800,000 – \$999,999 |
| 5. \$50,000 – \$99,999   | 11. \$1,000,000 and above |
| 6. \$100,000 – \$199,999 |                           |

Labour income

H5. **[Self-administered]** In the past 12 months, did you receive any earnings from working on any jobs? (Besides the self-employed business we have just talked about)

1. Yes
2. No →GO TO H7 RULE

H6. **[Self-administered]** In the past 12 months, how much did you earn altogether from your work, including wages/salaries, bonus and Annual Wage Supplement (AWS), overtime payment, commissions, tips, and part-time jobs earnings, before anything was deducted for taxes or other things?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars →GO TO H7

0. [No earnings]//

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H6a

H6a. **[Self-administered]** Which range does your past year's earnings from all jobs fall into?

- |                        |                           |
|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$6,000   | 7. \$60,000 – \$71,999    |
| 2. \$6,000 – \$11,999  | 8. \$72,000 – \$83,999    |
| 3. \$12,000 – \$23,999 | 9. \$84,000 – \$95,999    |
| 4. \$24,000 – \$35,999 | 10. \$96,000 – \$119,999  |
| 5. \$36,000 – \$47,999 | 11. \$120,000 – \$143,999 |
| 6. \$48,000 – \$59,999 | 12. \$144,000 and above   |



H7 RULE:

Primary caregiver lives with spouse/partner →GO TO H7

Primary caregiver does not live with spouse/partner →GO TO H9 RULE

H7. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did your spouse/partner receive any earnings working on any jobs? (Besides the self-employed business we have just talked about)

1. Yes
2. No →GO TO H9 RULE

H8. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how much did your spouse/partner earn altogether from work, including wages/salaries, bonus and Annual Wage Supplement (AWS), overtime payment, commissions, tips, and part-time jobs earnings, before anything was deducted for taxes or other things?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars →GO TO H9 RULE

0. [No earnings]// 9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H8a

H8a. [Self-administered] Which range does your spouse/partner's past year's earnings from all jobs fall into?

- |                        |                           |
|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$6,000   | 7. \$60,000 – \$71,999    |
| 2. \$6,000 – \$11,999  | 8. \$72,000 – \$83,999    |
| 3. \$12,000 – \$23,999 | 9. \$84,000 – \$95,999    |
| 4. \$24,000 – \$35,999 | 10. \$96,000 – \$119,999  |
| 5. \$36,000 – \$47,999 | 11. \$120,000 – \$143,999 |
| 6. \$48,000 – \$59,999 | 12. \$144,000 and above   |

H9 RULE:

Primary caregiver lives with other family members→GO TO H9

Primary caregiver does not live with other family members→GO TO H11

H9. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did any other family members in your household have earnings from any jobs? (Besides the self-employed business we have just talked about)

1. Yes
2. No →GO TO H11

H9a. [Self-administered] Who is it / are they? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

H10. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how much did he/she/they earn altogether from work, including wages/salaries, bonus and Annual Wage Supplement (AWS), overtime payment, commissions, tips, and part-time jobs earnings, before anything was deducted for taxes or other things?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars →GO TO H11

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H10a

H10a. [Self-administered] Which range did his/her/their past year's earnings from all jobs fall into?

- |                        |                           |
|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$6,000   | 7. \$60,000 – \$71,999    |
| 2. \$6,000 – \$11,999  | 8. \$72,000 – \$83,999    |
| 3. \$12,000 – \$23,999 | 9. \$84,000 – \$95,999    |
| 4. \$24,000 – \$35,999 | 10. \$96,000 – \$119,999  |
| 5. \$36,000 – \$47,999 | 11. \$120,000 – \$143,999 |
| 6. \$48,000 – \$59,999 | 12. \$144,000 and above   |

### Rent

H11. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did you or your family members in the current household receive any income from rent?

1. Yes
2. No →GO TO H13

H12. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how much did you and your family members in the current household earn from rent?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H12a

H12a. [Self-administered] Which range does the income from rent in the past 12 months fall into?

- |                        |                           |
|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$6,000   | 7. \$60,000 – \$71,999    |
| 2. \$6,000 – \$11,999  | 8. \$72,000 – \$83,999    |
| 3. \$12,000 – \$23,999 | 9. \$84,000 – \$95,999    |
| 4. \$24,000 – \$35,999 | 10. \$96,000 – \$119,999  |
| 5. \$36,000 – \$47,999 | 11. \$120,000 – \$143,999 |
| 6. \$48,000 – \$59,999 | 12. \$144,000 and above   |

Interest

H13. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did you receive any income from interest (e.g. from savings accounts)?

1. Yes
2. No → **GO TO H15 RULE**

H14. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how much did you earn from interest?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] → **GO TO H14a**

H14a. [Self-administered] Which range does your income from interest in the past 12 months fall into?

- |                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Less than \$10 | 7. \$500 – \$599      |
| 2. \$10 – \$99    | 8. \$600 – \$699      |
| 3. \$100 – \$199  | 9. \$700 – \$799      |
| 4. \$200 – \$299  | 10. \$800 – \$899     |
| 5. \$300 – \$399  | 11. \$900 – \$999     |
| 6. \$400 – \$499  | 12. \$1,000 and above |

**H15 RULE:**

Primary caregiver lives with spouse/partner → **GO TO H15**

Primary caregiver does not live with spouse/partner → **GO TO H17 RULE**

H15. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did your spouse/partner receive any income from interest (e.g. from saving accounts)?

1. Yes
2. No → **GO TO H17 RULE**

H16. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how much did your spouse/partner earn from interest?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] → **GO TO H16a**

H16a. [Self-administered] Which range does your spouse/partner's income from interest in the past 12 months fall into?

- |                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Less than \$10 | 7. \$500 – \$599      |
| 2. \$10 – \$99    | 8. \$600 – \$699      |
| 3. \$100 – \$199  | 9. \$700 – \$799      |
| 4. \$200 – \$299  | 10. \$800 – \$899     |
| 5. \$300 – \$399  | 11. \$900 – \$999     |
| 6. \$400 – \$499  | 12. \$1,000 and above |

H17 RULE:

Primary caregiver lives with other family member(s) →GO TO H17

Primary caregiver does not live with other family member(s) →GO TO H19

H17. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did any other family members in your current household receive any income from interest (e.g. from saving accounts)?

1. Yes
2. No →GO TO H19

H17a. [Self-administered] Who is it / are they? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

\_\_\_\_\_

H18. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how much did he/she/they earn from interest?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H18a

H18a. [Self-administered] Which range does his/her/their income from interest in the past 12 months fall into?

- |                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Less than \$10 | 7. \$500 – \$599      |
| 2. \$10 – \$99    | 8. \$600 – \$699      |
| 3. \$100 – \$199  | 9. \$700 – \$799      |
| 4. \$200 – \$299  | 10. \$800 – \$899     |
| 5. \$300 – \$399  | 11. \$900 – \$999     |
| 6. \$400 – \$499  | 12. \$1,000 and above |

Financial products

H19. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did you receive any income from financial products, for example, trust funds, stock, government bonds, foreign exchange products and so forth?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No → **GO TO H21 RULE**

H20. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how much did you earn from financial products?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] → **GO TO H20a**

H20a. [Self-administered] Which range does your income from financial products in the past 12 months fall into?

- |                        |                           |
|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$6,000   | 7. \$60,000 – \$71,999    |
| 2. \$6,000 – \$11,999  | 8. \$72,000 – \$83,999    |
| 3. \$12,000 – \$23,999 | 9. \$84,000 – \$95,999    |
| 4. \$24,000 – \$35,999 | 10. \$96,000 – \$119,999  |
| 5. \$36,000 – \$47,999 | 11. \$120,000 – \$143,999 |
| 6. \$48,000 – \$59,999 | 12. \$144,000 and above   |

H21 RULE:

Primary caregiver lives with spouse/partner → **GO TO H21**

Primary caregiver does not live with spouse/partner → **GO TO H23 RULE**

H21. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did your spouse/partner receive any income from financial products, for example, trust funds, stock, government bonds, foreign exchange products and so forth?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No → **GO TO H23 RULE**

H22. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how much did your spouse/partner earn from financial products?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] → **GO TO H22a**

H22a. [Self-administered] Which range does your spouse/partner's income from financial products in the past 12 months fall into?

- |                        |                           |
|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$6,000   | 7. \$60,000 – \$71,999    |
| 2. \$6,000 – \$11,999  | 8. \$72,000 – \$83,999    |
| 3. \$12,000 – \$23,999 | 9. \$84,000 – \$95,999    |
| 4. \$24,000 – \$35,999 | 10. \$96,000 – \$119,999  |
| 5. \$36,000 – \$47,999 | 11. \$120,000 – \$143,999 |
| 6. \$48,000 – \$59,999 | 12. \$144,000 and above   |

H23 RULE:

Primary caregiver lives with other family member(s) →GO TO H23

Primary caregiver does not live with other family member(s) →GO TO H24

H23. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did any other family members in your current household receive any income from financial products, for example, trust funds, stock, government bonds, foreign exchange products and so forth?

1. Yes
2. No →GO TO H25

H23a. [Self-administered] Who is it / are they? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

\_\_\_\_\_

H24. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how much did he/she/they earn from financial products?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H24a

H24a. [Self-administered] Which range does his/her/their income from financial products in the past 12 months fall into?

- |                        |                           |
|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$6,000   | 7. \$60,000 – \$71,999    |
| 2. \$6,000 – \$11,999  | 8. \$72,000 – \$83,999    |
| 3. \$12,000 – \$23,999 | 9. \$84,000 – \$95,999    |
| 4. \$24,000 – \$35,999 | 10. \$96,000 – \$119,999  |
| 5. \$36,000 – \$47,999 | 11. \$120,000 – \$143,999 |
| 6. \$48,000 – \$59,999 | 12. \$144,000 and above   |

## Government subsidies and financial support

H25. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did you and/or your family members in the current household receive government subsidies (e.g., basic living allowances, unemployment subsidies, child care subsidies, subsidies for course fees, subsidies for meals in school, Public Transport Voucher Scheme, and utilities rebates) and/or financial support from government (e.g., U-Save GST vouchers, grocery vouchers, and Care and Support cash payout)?

Note. Please also include COVID-19 financial support such as the Temporary Relief Fund, COVID-19 Support Grant, Service & Conservancy Charges (S&CC) Rebate, Enhanced Grocery Vouchers, Additional GST Vouchers (U-Save), and the Workfare Special Payment.

1. Yes
2. No →GO TO H27

H25a. [Self-administered] Who is it / are they? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

(autopopulate the list of HH members)

\_\_\_\_\_

H26. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, what was the total amount of government subsidies and financial support (including all the cash and converted non-cash subsidies and support) that you or your family members in the current household have received? (Such as basic living allowances, unemployment subsidies, child care subsidies, subsidies for course fees, subsidies for meals in school, Public Transport Voucher Scheme, utilities rebates, U-Save GST vouchers, grocery vouchers, Care and Support cash payout, and other COVID-19 subsidies.)

Note. In response to Covid-19, some additional subsidies and financial support include:

- Temporary Relief Fund (e.g. one-off \$500 cash payout)
- COVID-19 Support Grant (e.g. \$500 per month for 3 months for workers who were retrenched, placed on involuntary No Pay Leave, or had their salary reduced by at least 30% for 3 consecutive months)
- Service & Conservancy Charges (S&CC) Rebate (Between 1.5 and 3.5 months of S&CC fees waived)
- Enhanced Grocery Vouchers (\$300 grocery vouchers for Singaporeans aged 21 years old and above living in 1- to 2-room HDB flats)
- Additional GST Vouchers (U-Save) (2 times or 2.5 times of their regular GST Voucher)
- Workfare Special Payment (\$3000 cash payout for workers who qualified for the Workfare Income Supplement in 2019)
- SingapoRediscover Vouchers (\$100 digital vouchers for each Singaporean to be used for local attractions and staycations).

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H26a

H26a. [Self-administered] Which range do the government subsidies and financial support you and/or your family members in the current household received in the past 12 months fall into?

- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$500   | 7. \$5,000 – \$5,999   |
| 2. \$500 – \$999     | 8. \$6,000 – \$6,999   |
| 3. \$1,000 – \$1,999 | 9. \$7,000 – \$7,999   |
| 4. \$2,000 – \$2,999 | 10. \$8,000 – \$8,999  |
| 5. \$3,000 – \$3,999 | 11. \$9,000 – \$9,999  |
| 6. \$4,000 – \$4,999 | 12. \$10,000 and above |

H27. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did you or your family members in the current household receive other benefits-in-kind subsidies or support (e.g., free or subsidised food, drinks, transport, diapers, and devices) from the government, community or other organizations?

1. Yes → **GO TO H27a**
2. No → **GO TO H28**

H27a. Please specify what the benefits-in-kind subsidies or support are:

1. Hygiene or childcare products
2. Aid for education
3. Aid for transport
4. Aid for food
5. Aid for healthcare
6. Aid for other purposes, specify \_\_\_\_\_

### Donations

H28. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did you or your family members in the current household receive any cash or non-cash donations (for example, foods, clothes, etc.)?

1. Yes
2. No → **GO TO H30 RULE**

H28a. [Self-administered] Who is it / are they? (**SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**)

\_\_\_\_\_



H29. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, what was the total amount of donations (including cash and converted non-cash donations) that you or your family members in the current household have received?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H29a

H29a. [Self-administered] Which range do the donations that you or your family members in the current household have received in the past 12 months fall into?

- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$500   | 7. \$5,000 – \$5,999   |
| 2. \$500 – \$999     | 8. \$6,000 – \$6,999   |
| 3. \$1,000 – \$1,999 | 9. \$7,000 – \$7,999   |
| 4. \$2,000 – \$2,999 | 10. \$8,000 – \$8,999  |
| 5. \$3,000 – \$3,999 | 11. \$9,000 – \$9,999  |
| 6. \$4,000 – \$4,999 | 12. \$10,000 and above |

### Maintenance (Maintenance of Spouse and Child Maintenance)

#### **H30 RULE:**

AT LEAST ONE FAMILY MEMBER IN THE HOUSEHOLD (INCLUDING NEW MOVE-INS AND EXCLUDING DOMESTIC HELPER AND OTHER NON-RELATIVE MEMBERS) IS “DIVORCED” → GO TO H30

AT LEAST ONE FAMILY MEMBER IN THE HOUSEHOLD (INCLUDING NEW MOVE-INS EXCLUDING DOMESTIC HELPER AND OTHER NON-RELATIVE MEMBERS) HAS MORE THAN 1 MARRIAGE → GO TO H30

OTHERS → GO TO H54

H30. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did you or any of your family members in the current household receive any income from maintenance of spouse or child maintenance from their former spouse?

Note. Maintenance of spouse refers to the financial support from the former spouse during matrimonial proceedings or after a divorce, judicial separation, or nullity of marriage has been finalised.

Child maintenance refers to the financial support from the former spouse to maintain the child until he or she turns 21 years old.

1. Yes
2. No →GO TO H32

H30a. [Self-administered] Who are they? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

---

[To autopopulate all family members (remember to include new move-ins and exclude domestic helper and other non-relative members) in the household who are divorced OR have more than 1 marriage.]

H31. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how much was the total amount of maintenance that [each member selected in H30a] received?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars →GO TO H32

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H31a

[To autopopulate the name of each member who was selected in H30a, and repeat this question for all the family members who were selected in H30a]

H31a. [Self-administered] Which range does the total amount of maintenance that [each member selected in H30a] received in the past 12 months fall into?

- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$500   | 8. \$6,000 – \$6,999   |
| 2. \$500 – \$999     | 9. \$7,000 – \$7,999   |
| 3. \$1,000 – \$1,999 | 10. \$8,000 – \$8,999  |
| 4. \$2,000 – \$2,999 | 11. \$9,000 – \$9,999  |
| 5. \$3,000 – \$3,999 | 12. \$10,000 and above |
| 6. \$4,000 – \$4,999 |                        |
| 7. \$5,000 – \$5,999 |                        |

H32. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did you or any of your family members in the current household provide maintenance of spouse or child maintenance to their former spouse?

Note. Maintenance of spouse refers to the financial support to the former spouse during matrimonial proceedings or after a divorce, judicial separation, or nullity of marriage has been finalised.

Child maintenance refers to the financial support to the former spouse to maintain the child until he or she turns 21 years old.

1. Yes
2. No →GO TO H54

H32a. [Self-administered] Who are they? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

\_\_\_\_\_

[To autopopulate all family members (remember to include new move-ins and exclude domestic helper and other non-relative members) in the household who are divorced OR have more than 1 marriage.]

H33. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how much was the total amount of maintenance that [each member selected in H32a] provided?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars →GO TO H54

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H33a

[To autopopulate the name of each member who was selected in H32a, and repeat this question for all the family members who were selected in H32a]

H33a. [Self-administered] Which range does the total amount of maintenance that [each member selected in H32a] provided in the past 12 months fall into?

- |                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$1,000   | 8. \$15,000 – \$19,999  |
| 2. \$1,000 – \$1,999   | 9. \$20,000 – \$24,999  |
| 3. \$2,000 – \$3,999   | 10. \$25,000 – \$29,999 |
| 4. \$4,000 – \$5,999   | 11. \$30,000 – \$34,999 |
| 5. \$6,000 – \$7,999   | 12. \$35,000 – \$39,999 |
| 6. \$8,000 – \$9,999   | 13. \$40,000 and above  |
| 7. \$10,000 – \$14,999 |                         |

Support from non-coresident family members and relatives, friends and colleagues

H54. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how much financial support or gifts (DO NOT include maintenance) have you or your family members in the current household **received** from other non-coresident family members/relatives (i.e. who do not live in this household)? (Convert gifts to Singapore Dollars)

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars

Notice for interviewers:  
Enter “0” if “no remittance” → GO TO H55

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H54a

H54a. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, which range does the financial support or gifts that you or your co-resident family members have received from other non-co-resident family members/relatives fall into?

- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$500   | 7. \$5,000 – \$5,999   |
| 2. \$500 – \$999     | 8. \$6,000 – \$6,999   |
| 3. \$1,000 – \$1,999 | 9. \$7,000 – \$7,999   |
| 4. \$2,000 – \$2,999 | 10. \$8,000 – \$8,999  |
| 5. \$3,000 – \$3,999 | 11. \$9,000 – \$9,999  |
| 6. \$4,000 – \$4,999 | 12. \$10,000 and above |

H55. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how much financial support or gifts (DO NOT include maintenance) have you or your family members in the current household received from anyone else (such as friends and colleagues)? (Convert gifts to Singapore Dollars)

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars

Notice for interviewers: Enter “0” if “no remittance” → GO TO H57

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H55a

H55a. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, which range does the financial support or gifts that you or your co-resident family members have received from others (such as friends and colleagues) fall into?

- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$500   | 7. \$5,000 – \$5,999   |
| 2. \$500 – \$999     | 8. \$6,000 – \$6,999   |
| 3. \$1,000 – \$1,999 | 9. \$7,000 – \$7,999   |
| 4. \$2,000 – \$2,999 | 10. \$8,000 – \$8,999  |
| 5. \$3,000 – \$3,999 | 11. \$9,000 – \$9,999  |
| 6. \$4,000 – \$4,999 | 12. \$10,000 and above |

Financial support to family members and relatives

H57. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, have you or your family members in the current household ever provided any financial support (DO NOT include maintenance) or sent any gifts to your non-co-resident family members/relatives (i.e. who do not stay in the current household)?

1. Yes
2. No →GO TO H60

H57a. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, who has received the financial support or gifts from you or your family members in the current household? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

1. Spouse or partner (not living in the household)
2. Former spouse or partner
3. Own mother, father
4. Mother-in-law, father-in-law
5. Own grandmother, grandfather
6. Spouse's grandmother, grandfather
7. Sister, brother
8. Sister-in-law, brother-in-law
9. Cousin
10. Aunt, uncle
11. Niece, nephew
12. Child's other parent
13. Grown child
14. Other(Specify): \_\_\_\_\_

H58. [Self-administered] How often do you or your family members in the current household **provide** financial support or gifts to non-coresident family members/relatives?

1. Less than once a year
2. Once a year
3. Several times a year
4. Once a month
5. Several times a month
6. Once a week

H59. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, what is the total value of the financial support or gifts that you have **provided** to non-coresident family members/relatives? (Convert gifts to Singapore Dollars)

Record: \_\_\_\_\_Singapore dollars

[Notice for interviewers: Enter "0" if "no remittance".]

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H59a

H59a. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, which range does the financial support or gifts that you or your co-resident family members have **provided** to non-co-resident family members/relatives fall into?

- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$500   | 7. \$5,000 – \$5,999   |
| 2. \$500 – \$999     | 8. \$6,000 – \$6,999   |
| 3. \$1,000 – \$1,999 | 9. \$7,000 – \$7,999   |
| 4. \$2,000 – \$2,999 | 10. \$8,000 – \$8,999  |
| 5. \$3,000 – \$3,999 | 11. \$9,000 – \$9,999  |
| 6. \$4,000 – \$4,999 | 12. \$10,000 and above |

### Annuities

H60. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did you receive any income from annuities (i.e. insurance contracts that promise to pay you regular income either immediately or in the future)?

1. Yes
2. No →GO TO H62 RULE

H61. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how much did you earn from annuities?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_Singapore dollars

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H61a

H61a. [Self-administered] Which range does your income from annuities in the past 12 months fall into?

- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$500   | 7. \$5,000 – \$5,999   |
| 2. \$500 – \$999     | 8. \$6,000 – \$6,999   |
| 3. \$1,000 – \$1,999 | 9. \$7,000 – \$7,999   |
| 4. \$2,000 – \$2,999 | 10. \$8,000 – \$8,999  |
| 5. \$3,000 – \$3,999 | 11. \$9,000 – \$9,999  |
| 6. \$4,000 – \$4,999 | 12. \$10,000 and above |

H62 RULE:

Primary caregiver lives with spouse/partner → **GO TO H62**

Primary caregiver does not live with spouse/partner → **GO TO H64 RULE**

H62. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did your spouse/partner receive any income from annuities (i.e. insurance contracts that promise to pay you regular income either immediately or in the future)?

1. Yes
2. No → **GO TO H64 RULE**

H63. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how much did your spouse/partner earn from annuities?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] → **GO TO H63a**

H63a. [Self-administered] Which range does your spouse/partner's income from financial products in the past 12 months fall into?

- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$500   | 7. \$5,000 – \$5,999   |
| 2. \$500 – \$999     | 8. \$6,000 – \$6,999   |
| 3. \$1,000 – \$1,999 | 9. \$7,000 – \$7,999   |
| 4. \$2,000 – \$2,999 | 10. \$8,000 – \$8,999  |
| 5. \$3,000 – \$3,999 | 11. \$9,000 – \$9,999  |
| 6. \$4,000 – \$4,999 | 12. \$10,000 and above |

H64 RULE:

Primary caregiver lives with other family member(s) → **GO TO H64**

Primary caregiver does not live with other family member(s) → **GO TO H66**

H64. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did any other family members in your current household receive any income from annuities?

1. Yes
2. No → **GO TO H66**

H64a. [Self-administered] Who is it / are they? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

\_\_\_\_\_

H65. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, how much did he/she/they earn from annuities?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H65a

H65a. [Self-administered] Which range does his/her/their income from annuities in the past 12 months fall into?

- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$500   | 7. \$5,000 – \$5,999   |
| 2. \$500 – \$999     | 8. \$6,000 – \$6,999   |
| 3. \$1,000 – \$1,999 | 9. \$7,000 – \$7,999   |
| 4. \$2,000 – \$2,999 | 10. \$8,000 – \$8,999  |
| 5. \$3,000 – \$3,999 | 11. \$9,000 – \$9,999  |
| 6. \$4,000 – \$4,999 | 12. \$10,000 and above |

Other income

H66. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, did you or your family members in the current household receive any other income that we have not talked about (such as inheritance)?

1. Yes
2. No →GO TO H68

H66a. [Self-administered] What was it?

\_\_\_\_\_

H67. [Self-administered] How much was it in the past 12 months?

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H67a



H67a. [Self-administered] Which range does other income (including inheritance) that you or your family members in the current household have received in the past 12 months fall into?

- |                      |                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Less than \$1000  | 7. \$10,000 – \$19,999  |
| 2. \$1,000 – \$1,999 | 8. \$20,000 – \$29,999  |
| 3. \$2,000 – \$3,999 | 9. \$30,000 – \$39,999  |
| 4. \$4,000 – \$5,999 | 10. \$40,000 – \$49,999 |
| 5. \$6,000 – \$7,999 | 11. \$50,000 – \$99,999 |
| 6. \$8,000 – \$9,999 | 12. \$100,000 and above |

Estimated total family income

H68. [Self-administered] How much was the **total family income in your current household in the past 12 months**? Including salary of family members in the household; operating revenue; interest, stock, rent; government subsidies (basic living allowances, unemployment subsidies) and financial support (e.g., GST vouchers); income from any other sources. Your answer will be kept in strict confidentiality.

Note. Family members refer to members who are related through blood, marriage or adoption. Please include all sources of income of all family members in your household, and exclude non-family members (e.g., domestic helpers, tenants etc.) when you calculate the total family income.

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars →GO TO H69

9999997. [Not clear] // 9999998. [Refuse to answer] →GO TO H68a

H68a. [Self-administered] In the past 12 months, which range does the total income of the family members in the current household fall into?

- |                         |                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Below \$12,000       | 7. \$120,001 – \$140,000  |
| 2. \$12,001 – \$24,000  | 8. \$140,001 – \$160,000  |
| 3. \$24,001 – \$48,000  | 9. \$160,001 – \$180,000  |
| 4. \$48,001 – \$72,000  | 10. \$180,001 – \$210,000 |
| 5. \$72,001 – \$96,000  | 11. \$210,001 – \$240,000 |
| 6. \$96,001 – \$120,000 | 12. \$240,001 and above   |

H69. [Self-administered] At the end of the month, do you (and your family) usually end up with some money left over, just enough to make ends meet, or not enough money to make ends meet?

1. Some money leftover
2. Just enough to make ends meet (Just enough to cover all expenses)
3. Not enough to make ends meet (Not enough to cover expenses)

H71. [Self-administered] Do you and your family members in the household have savings equivalent to 1 month's family income or more?

1. Yes
2. No

## **Housing**

H72. [Self-administered] Now I would like to ask something about your housing (the place where you are staying). Is this house a ...?

[If the HH never moved since wave 1, to preload data from W1.]

1. HDB 1- and 2-Room Flat
2. HDB 3-Room Flat
3. HDB 4-Room Flat
4. HDB 5-Room, 3 Gen Flat, or Executive Flat (e.g. Executive Apartments and Executive Maisonette)
5. Condominium (including Executive Condo) or other Apartment
6. Landed Property
7. Others, specify \_\_\_\_\_

H73. [Self-administered] Is this house...?

[If the HH never moved since wave 1, to preload data from W1.]

1. Owned by you and/or your spouse/partner → **Go to H74**
2. Owned by your other family member(s) living in the household, specify \_\_\_\_\_ **Go to H74**
3. Owned by your other family member(s) not living in the household, specify \_\_\_\_\_ **Go to H74**
4. Rented entire housing unit → **Go to H73a**
5. Rented part of other's housing or Subleased housing → **Go to H73a**
6. Other (please specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

H73a. [Self-administered] (This question is designed for respondent who choose option 4 or option 5 in Question H73)

How much do you pay for rent every month?

[If the HH never moved since wave 1, to preload data from W1.]

Record: \_\_\_\_\_ Singapore dollars

H74. **[Self-administered]** How many square feet/metres do your household members have? (If the house is shared with other residents, do not include kitchen, bathroom and space shared with other residents.)

Note. Approximate floor area (square metres) for different HDB flat types: 2-Room Flexi 36-45 square metres, 3-Room 60-65 square metres, 4-Room about 90 square metres, 5-Room about 110 square metres, 3-generation (3Gen) about 115 square metres, and Executive flat about ;130 square metres and above.

[If the HH never moved since wave 1 AND the ownership in H73 was option 1 (Owned by you and/or your spouse/partner) OR option 2 (Owned by your other family member(s) living in the household) OR option 3 (Owned by your other family member(s) not living in the household), to preload data from W1.]

Record: \_\_\_\_\_square metres    OR    \_\_\_\_\_square feet

H75. **[Self-administered]** Do you or your current household member(s) own a car/cars?

1. Yes
2. No

## Section J. Impacts of COVID-19

**The COVID-19 pandemic has influenced our lives. In this section, we would like to understand how the pandemic has affected your family life and how your family is coping.**

**With the first case identified in Singapore on 23 January 2020, Singapore have implemented various measures in response to the COVID-19 pandemic. For example, the Circuit Breaker measures were implemented from 7 April 2020 to 1 June 2020.**

J1. **[Self-administered]** Was anyone in your household diagnosed with COVID-19?

1. Yes → GO TO J2
2. No → GO TO J3

J2. **[Self-administered]** Select all the household members who were diagnosed with COVID-19.  
(Auto-populate the list of HH member list)

---

J2a. For each selected member, rate the symptoms of the person:

1. Mild. Symptoms effectively managed at home.
2. Moderate. Symptoms severe and required brief hospitalization.
3. Severe. Symptoms severe and required ventilation.
4. Died from coronavirus.

J3. **[Self-administered]** Was anyone in your extended family (not staying in this household) diagnosed with COVID-19?

1. Yes → GO TO J4
2. No → GO TO J5

J4. **[Self-administered]** Number of extended family member(s) not staying in this household diagnosed with coronavirus:

---

J4a\_1. [**Self-administered**] Extended family member 1's (who was diagnosed with COVID-19)  
Relationship to you:

1. Non-coresident spouse/partner
2. Non-coresident child
3. Mother
4. Father
5. Mother-in-law
6. Father-in-law
7. Siblings
8. Aunt/uncle
9. Cousins
10. Niece/nephew
11. Other relatives, specify\_\_\_\_\_

J4b\_1. [**Self-administered**] Rate the symptoms of the extended family member 1:

1. Mild. Symptoms effectively managed at home.
2. Moderate. Symptoms severe and required brief hospitalization.
3. Severe. Symptoms severe and required ventilation.
4. Died of coronavirus.

J4c\_1. [**Self-administered**] Anyone else was diagnosed with COVID-19?

1. Yes → GO TO J4a\_2
2. No → GO TO J5

J4a\_2. [**Self-administered**] Extended family member 2's (who was diagnosed with COVID-19)  
Relationship to you:

1. Non-coresident spouse/partner
2. Non-coresident child
3. Mother
4. Father
5. Mother-in-law
6. Father-in-law
7. Siblings
8. Aunt/uncle
9. Cousins
10. Niece/nephew
11. Other relatives, specify\_\_\_\_\_

J4b\_2. **[Self-administered]** Rate the symptoms of the extended family member 2:

1. Mild. Symptoms effectively managed at home.
2. Moderate. Symptoms severe and required brief hospitalization.
3. Severe. Symptoms severe and required ventilation.
4. Died of coronavirus.

J4c\_2. **[Self-administered]** Anyone else was diagnosed with COVID-19?

1. Yes → GO TO J4a\_3
2. No → GO TO J5

J4a\_3. **[Self-administered]** Extended family member 3's (who was diagnosed with COVID-19)  
Relationship to you:

1. Non-coresident spouse/partner
2. Non-coresident child
3. Mother
4. Father
5. Mother-in-law
6. Father-in-law
7. Siblings
8. Aunt/uncle
9. Cousins
10. Niece/nephew
11. Other relatives, specify\_\_\_\_\_

J4b\_3. **[Self-administered]** Rate the symptoms of the extended family member 3:

1. Mild. Symptoms effectively managed at home.
2. Moderate. Symptoms severe and required brief hospitalization.
3. Severe. Symptoms severe and required ventilation.
4. Died of coronavirus.

J4c\_3. **[Self-administered]** Anyone else was diagnosed with COVID-19?

1. Yes → GO TO J4a\_4 (Note for programmer: to repeat J4a/b/c\_i, until respondent have reported all the family members who were diagnosed with COVID-19)
2. No → GO TO J5

J5. **[Self-administered]** Did someone move into (or back into) your home, due to COVID-19?

1. Yes
2. No → GO TO J7

J5a. **[Self-administered]** Which family member moved into (or back into) your home, due to COVID-19?

(autopopulate the list of HH members)

1. *Autopopulate list of HH members*
2. People not mentioned in the HH member list, because he/she/they moved out prior to Wave 2 Interview, specify his/her/their relationship to you: \_\_\_\_\_

J7. **[Self-administered]** Have any of the following happened to anyone in your household since COVID-19? (**SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**)

(autopopulate the list of HH members)

1. Started/increased working from home
  - 1a. specify who \_\_\_\_\_
  - 1b. for how many months \_\_\_\_\_
2. Lost his/her job
  - 2a. specify who \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2b. for how many months \_\_\_\_\_
3. Had to close his/her business
  - 3a. specify who \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3b. for how many months \_\_\_\_\_
4. Had a reduction in his/her wage/salary
  - 4a. specify who \_\_\_\_\_
  - 4b. for how many months \_\_\_\_\_
5. Had a reduction in working hours
  - 5a. specify who \_\_\_\_\_
  - 5b. for how many months \_\_\_\_\_
6. Changed to a different occupation
  - 6a. specify who \_\_\_\_\_
  - 6b. specify the change(s) \_\_\_\_\_
7. Changed his/her work arrangements due to child care responsibilities
  - 7a. specify who \_\_\_\_\_
  - 7b. specify the change(s) \_\_\_\_\_
8. None of these

J9. **[Self-administered]** Has anyone in your household done any of the following due to financial impacts of COVID-19? (**SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**)

1. Cut down on spending on non-essential items (e.g. take away food or vacation)
2. Cut down on spending on essential items (e.g. groceries)
3. Used money saved for other purposes to pay for everyday expenses
4. Asked for a pause on your rent or mortgage payments / missed rent or mortgage payments
5. Applied for deferred payments or an interest freeze on a credit card, personal loan or car loan / missed loan or credit card bills
6. Applied for a loan, new credit card or an increase to your credit card limit
7. Applied for early access to savings in a term deposit
8. Asked for financial help from friends or family
9. Asked for help from government agencies or community organizations
10. Lost health insurance/benefits
11. None of the above
12. Don't know
13. Other (please specify\_\_\_\_\_)

J10. **[Self-administered]** Has your household encountered any changes in family income since COVID-19?

1. No change.
2. Increase.
3. Mild decrease. Able to meet all needs and pay bills.
4. Moderate decrease. Having to make cuts but able to meet basic needs and pay bills.
5. Severe decrease. Unable to meet basic needs and/or pay bills.



J13. **[Self-administered]** COVID-19 may have had many impacts on you and your family life. In general, how has the COVID-19 pandemic affected each of the following aspects in your family?

	Made it a lot better	Made it a little better	No change	Made it a little worse	Made it a lot worse	Not applicable
1. Parenting	1	2	3	4	5	-
2. How family members get along with each other	1	2	3	4	5	-
3. The quality of communication between family members.	1	2	3	4	5	-
4. The amount of time you spend together as a family.	1	2	3	4	5	-
5. Ability to care for older adults or people with disabilities in your family	1	2	3	4	5	6
6. Ability to care for family members with mental health problems	1	2	3	4	5	6
7. Your family's ability to cope with stress.	1	2	3	4	5	-

J15. **[Self-administered]** Has anyone [in this household](#) physically hurt [you](#) (e.g., hit you, thrown things at you, or taken any intentional act that causes physical injury such as bruises, burns, cuts, or broken bones on you) since COVID-19? Your responses will be kept confidential.

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know
4. Refusal

J16. **[Self-administered]** Has anyone [not living in this household](#) physically hurt [you](#) (e.g., hit you, throw things at you, or taken any intentional act that causes physical injury such as bruises, burns, cuts, or broken bones on you) since COVID-19? Your responses will be kept confidential.

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know
4. Refusal

J17. [Self-administered] Has anyone in this household physically hurt your child(ren) (e.g., hit them, throw things at them, or taken any intentional act that causes physical injury such as bruises, burns, cuts, or broken bones on them) since COVID-19? Your responses will be kept confidential.

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know
4. Refusal

J18. [Self-administered] Has anyone not living in this household physically hurt your child(ren) (e.g., hit them, throw things at them, or taken any intentional act that causes physical injury such as bruises, burns, cuts, or broken bones on them) since COVID-19? Your responses will be kept confidential.

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know
4. Refusal

J19. [Self-administered] In general, how has the COVID-19 pandemic affected you?

	Made it a lot better	Made it a little better	No change	Made it a little worse	Made it a lot worse
a. Your physical wellbeing – exercise	1	2	3	4	5
b. Your physical wellbeing - eating	1	2	3	4	5
c. Your physical wellbeing – sleeping	1	2	3	4	5
d. Your emotional wellbeing – anxiety	1	2	3	4	5
e. Your emotional wellbeing – mood	1	2	3	4	5

J20. [Self-administered] In general, how has the COVID-19 pandemic affected [your children](#)?

	Made it a lot better	Made it a little better	No change	Made it a little worse	Made it a lot worse
a. Your children's physical wellbeing – exercise	1	2	3	4	5
b. Your children's physical wellbeing - eating	1	2	3	4	5
c. Your children's physical wellbeing – sleeping	1	2	3	4	5
d. Your children's emotional wellbeing – anxiety	1	2	3	4	5
e. Your children's emotional wellbeing – mood	1	2	3	4	5

**J24. Any final comments**

Is there anything else you would like to tell us about how COVID-19 has impacted you, your child(ren), your family, and your contact and connection with other people? Or are there any other positive or negative impacts you would like to tell us about that you have not had a chance to tell us elsewhere in the survey?

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**Thank you for completing the first part of the survey, we will now move on to the next part. We appreciate your effort.**

**Your responses will only be used for research. If you and/or anyone in your household is interested in learning more about social services programs, please consult this list for Singapore-specific references. Please keep in mind this list is not exhaustive and there may be additional services available in your neighborhood, religious institution, and even your children's schools.**

**ComCare** | Provides government financial and social assistance to low-income families | 1-800-222-0000

**Family Services Centres** | Provides help and support to individuals and families in need | There are 47 FSCs island-wide so there may be one near you.

**AWARE Helpline** | Provides services to women on issues about family violence, sexual assault and harassment, and other issues | 1-800-777-5555

**Family Violence Specialist Centres:**

**PAVE** | 6555 0390

**TRANS SAFE Centre** | 6449 9088

**Care Corner Project StART** | 6476 1482